## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A process for preparing crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride, comprising the step of precipitating and isolating parahydroxybenzoic acid in an aqueous solvent at a temperature equal to or above the transition temperature of parahydroxybenzoic acid.
- 2. The process for preparing crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride according to Claim 1, wherein the precipitating and isolating step is performed at a temperature in the range from the transition temperature to said temperature + 30°C.
- 3. A process for preparing crystalline
  15 parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride, comprising the step of precipitating and isolating parahydroxybenzoic acid with acid from a solution of parahydroxybenzoate in an aqueous solvent at a temperature equal to or above the transition temperature of parahydroxybenzoic acid.

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4. A process for preparing crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride, comprising the steps of: precipitating parahydroxybenzoic acid in an aqueous solvent with acid, heating the parahydroxybenzoic acid precipitates to dissolve the same, and re-precipitating and isolating

the parahydroxybenzoic acid at a temperature equal to or above the transition temperature of parahydroxybenzoic acid.

5. A process for preparing crystalline
parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride, comprising the steps of:
preparing a solution of parahydroxybenzoic acid in an aqueous solvent, and precipitating and isolating the parahydroxybenzoic acid at a temperature equal to or above the transition temperature of parahydroxybenzoic acid.

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6. Α process for preparing crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride, comprising the steps of: preparing a suspension of parahydroxybenzoic acid in an aqueous solvent, heating the suspension to a temperature equal to or above the transition temperature parahydroxybenzoic acid, and isolating the crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride at a temperature equal to or above the transition temperature of parahydroxybenzoic acid.

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7. The process for preparing crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride according to any one of Claims 1 to 6, wherein the aqueous solvent is water and the transition temperature of parahydroxybenzoic acid is 52 to 54°C.

- 8. Crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride, wherein the specific surface area of particles that can pass through a 100 mesh (150  $\mu$ m) sieve and can not a 140 mesh (106  $\mu$ m) sieve is equal to or less than 0.3 m<sup>2</sup>/g.
- 9. The crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride according to Claim 8, wherein the angle of repose is equal to or less than  $45^{\circ}$  .

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10. The crystalline parahydroxybenzoic acid anhydride according to Claim 8 or 9, wherein the compression ratio calculated according to the following formula is equal to or less than 10%: (packed bulk density — aerated bulk density)/packed bulk density × 100.